

# **WREKIN COLLEGE**

PERSONAL, SOCIAL, HEALTH AND ECONOMIC (PSHE)
EDUCATION POLICY, inc. RELATIONSHIPS AND SEX
EDUCATION (RSE) POLICY



# PERSONAL, SOCIAL, HEALTH AND ECONOMIC (PSHE) EDUCATION POLICY, inc. RELATIONSHIPS AND SEX EDUCATION (RSE) POLICY

#### Introduction

To achieve success, pupils need to develop all their abilities – social, physical, intellectual, creative and emotional. PSHE is valued at Wrekin and is therefore at the heart of our curriculum. RSE teaching is part of the PSHE programme, and is compulsory for all Secondary school children. There are a few aspects of RSE from which parents can choose to withdraw their children from (see details later in this policy, and in the relevant government guidance document).

We promote pupils' self-esteem and emotional well-being and help them to form and maintain worthwhile and satisfying relationships based on respect for themselves and for others at home, school, work and in the wider community. Our PSHE develops our pupils' ability to relate to others and work for the common good. It enables pupils to respond positively to opportunities, challenges and responsibilities and to cope with changes and adversity.

Our PSHE curriculum aims to prepare our pupils for the opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of modern life. Through the PSHE curriculum we aim to pass on the enduring values of society, develop pupils' integrity and autonomy and help them to become responsible and caring citizens capable of contributing to the development of a just society.

PSHE therefore makes a significant contribution to the five outcomes that are key to children and young people's wellbeing:

- Stay safe
- Be healthy
- Enjoy and achieve
- Make a positive contribution
- Achieve economic wellbeing

# The PSHE curriculum promotes the Fundamental British Values of

- Democracy
- The rule of law
- Individual liberty
- Mutual respect and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs.

Our Personal, Social, Health and Economic education programme includes a wide range of topics including some of those relating to staying healthy, as well as relationships and sex education (RSE). Staff and appropriate outside experts will provide age appropriate advice and guidance on exercise and eating, online safety, alcohol, illegal substance and solvent abuse, smoking, sex education and consent, HIV infection, hepatitis and sexually transmitted diseases, and protecting oneself from abuse.

## The aims of the PSHE programme are closely linked with the aims of the school:

## The Aims of Our School

- **To create** a community in which all members pupils, staff and support staff feel valued and involved.
- **To offer** the highest quality of education in a co-educational environment, developing intellectual, physical, aesthetic, moral and spiritual qualities in the school's Christian tradition.
- **To nurture** interesting and balanced young people in a happy and challenging environment, enabling them to fulfil their potential and preparing them for the modern world.
- **To develop** in each pupil self-discipline, a clear sense of right and wrong, responsibility and sensitivity towards others and their views.
- To recognise and celebrate individual achievements.
- To install a sense of pride in our traditions of conduct, courtesy and appearance.
- To foster respect and instil values using the 'R' Mentality.
- To deliver a PSHE Programme of Study which (as a minimum) meets new (compulsory teaching from September 2020) government Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education curriculum

#### **Commitment**

Wrekin is committed to providing PSHE (inc. RSE) for all pupils in First to Fifth Form (Years 7 to 11). A separate curriculum for the Sixth Form (Years 12 and 13), called 'Life Skills' is organised and facilitated by the Head of Sixth Form.

PSHE is taught by a dedicated team of PSHE teachers during weekly timetabled PSHE lessons following a Programme of Study for each specific year group. Some enhanced delivery of specialist topics is provided by specific in-house staff (e.g. the Health and Wellbeing Centre Nurse Manager is trained to deliver RSE which includes advice on contraception) and/or outside speakers (e.g. Satveer Nijjar delivers Mental Health Awareness talks, Reach Out Arts deliver drama-based workshops on a range of topics, such as anti-bullying, and diversity and inclusion, a local PCSO Youth Engagement Officer delivers talks regarding topics related to British Law, such as gangs and knife crime). For the Sixth Form (Years 12 and 13) a range of lectures are organised throughout the year using visiting experts, organised by the Head of Sixth Form.

The threads of PSHE run through many aspects of school life, including links with specific subject areas:

- Science and Physical Education include many aspects of health and keeping safe as well as topical debates;
- Computer Science covers many issues related to online safety;
- Drama and English cover social and moral issues related to relationships and health;
- **History and Geography** cover many issues related to citizenship, cultural diversity and the environment:
- Religious Studies includes many aspects related to relationships, diversity and self awareness.

It supports and is underpinned by key school policies including those related to teaching and learning, behaviour, equal opportunities, health and safety. (See below.)

## **Pupils' Needs**

The PSHE programme is designed to meet the needs of pupils at Wrekin. It is differentiated throughout the year groups to ensure progression through activities that are appropriate to pupils' stages of learning and development. Whilst the planned programme aims to provide sufficient structure and teaching materials, the intention is that it is not entirely prescriptive, providing some flexibility to the teachers so that they can respond to the particular demands of their group as and when the need arises (see paragraph on Equity, Accessibility and SEND).

#### **Entitlement**

Pupils are entitled to PSHE that meets professional standards of practice, including the Government's Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education curriculum, and it is person-centred and impartial. It will be integrated into pupils' experience of the whole curriculum and be based on a partnership with pupils and their parents/guardians. The programme will promote equality of opportunity, inclusion and anti-racist and anti-homophobic positions.

# **Management**

The Director of Wellbeing, Mrs Kirsty Davies, co-ordinates the PSHE programme.

# **Staffing**

The Director of Wellbeing is responsible for designing the programme and planning the delivery of PSHE (including the Government's Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education curriculum). It is also her role, along with the Deputy Head (Teaching & Learning), to consider and identify the training needs of staff delivering the subject.

Our PSHE is delivered by a team of specialist teachers, who also deliver academic subjects. Another key teacher for PSHE teaching in the lower school is the Chaplain. All PSHE teachers have a commitment to delivering enjoyable, appropriate and relevant lessons. Teachers enjoy good relationships with their pupils and over time are able to build on these positive relationships to encourage openness and discussion.

#### Curriculum

PSHE lessons cover a highly diverse range of topics, which by and large are delivered by PSHE teachers. On occasion whole year groups attend sessions run by outside speakers. Sometimes the Health and Wellbeing Centre staff are involved in delivering or supporting health-related topics. Our school's Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE), Health Education, and drugs education are delivered mainly within the PSHE programme. The team of professionals delivering these units of work are specially trained to consider the sensitive nature of these topics and are competent and confident to do so.

The Programme of Study has been compiled by the Director of Wellbeing, based around a 'Long Term Planning Model' recommended by the PSHE Association. Lesson Plans and key resources are largely sourced from the Hodder Education Dynamic Learning PSHE Scheme of Work. The Wrekin PSHE lesson framework exists to act as a guide to the PSHE teacher team. It is intended to allow flexibility in teaching and learning styles for each staff lead, as well as to ensure consistency across the pupil experience.

Details of the content of PSHE are to be found in the departmental scheme of work, but key areas include:

- Child Protection
- Citizenship what it means and what it requires to be a good citizen in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century
- Health and wellbeing
- Living in the wider world
- Relationships
- Sex education and consent

# Relationships and Sex Education (RSE)

The aim of RSE is to give pupils the information they need to help them develop healthy, nurturing relationships of all kinds, not just intimate relationships. It should enable them to know what a healthy relationship looks like and what makes a good friend, a good colleague and a successful marriage or other type of committed relationship. It will also cover contraception, developing intimate relationships and resisting pressure to have sex (and not applying pressure). It will teach what is acceptable and unacceptable behaviour in relationships. This will help pupils understand the positive effects that good relationships have on their mental wellbeing, identify when relationships are not right and understand how such situations can be managed.

RSE does <u>not</u> encourage early sexual experimentation. It is designed to teach young people to understand human sexuality and to respect themselves and others. It enables pupils to mature, build their confidence and self-esteem and understand the reasons for delaying sexual activity. The RSE programme is also intended to support pupils after they leave school, throughout life, to develop safe, fulfilling and healthy sexual relationships, at the appropriate time.

Knowledge about safer sex and sexual health remains important to ensure that young people are equipped to make safe, informed and healthy choices as they progress through adult life. This is delivered in a non-judgemental, factual way and allows scope for pupils to ask questions in a safe environment. We are mindful that all pupils should feel that the content is relevant to them and their developing sexuality. Sexual orientation and gender identity will be explored at a timely point and in a clear, sensitive and respectful manner. It is recognised that there will be a range of opinions regarding RSE. The starting principle when teaching RSE is that the applicable law about sex, sexuality, sexual health and gender identity is taught in a factual, age-appropriate and inclusive way, so that pupils are clear on their rights and responsibilities as citizens. Internet safety, including harmful and healthy online relationships, is also an important aspect of RSE teaching (as well as PSHE teaching as a whole).

#### Resources

In addition to the Hodder Resource, referenced above, there are many free resources also available for teaching staff, including Public Health England Every Mind Matters and PSHE Association websites.

Other free-of-charge resources are recommended in Annex B of the government guidance document on PSHE/RSE teaching (see link in introductory section of this policy).

Funding for paid-for resources is allocated in the annual budget planning round in context of whole school priorities and particular needs in the PSHE area. The Director of Wellbeing is responsible for the effective deployment of resources.

#### **Assessment**

Pupils will be assessed on their prior knowledge at the start of the course (a baseline to ensure a good transition between primary and secondary schooling). Pupils will also be tested on their understanding regularly during the course. As a minimum, this will occur once per term, but is more likely to be more often (e.g. at the end of each topic), in practice (as appropriate, depending on the Programme of Study).

# **Equity, Accessibility and SEND**

Teaching will take into account the age, ability, readiness, and cultural backgrounds of pupils to ensure that all can fully access the PSHE and RSE provision at Wrekin College. A range of different materials will be used and adapted by Wrekin's teachers so they are tailored to the needs of our pupils.

As far as is appropriate, pupils with special educational needs will follow the same PSHE and RSE programme as all other pupils. Careful consideration will be given to the level of differentiation required, and in some cases the content or method of delivery may need to be adapted. Teachers and/or teaching assistants will work with individuals as appropriate in order to facilitate their access to the programme.

# **Staff Development**

Staff training needs are coordinated by the Deputy Head (Teaching & Learning). The Director of Wellbeing will identify and recommend training needs for those staff within the PSHE teaching team. Individual staff may request training by approaching the Deputy Head (Teaching & Learning). Funding is accessed from school funds. The school will endeavour to meet training needs within a reasonable period of time.

### **Parent Consultation**

A Parents' Forum was held in January 2020, to which all Wrekin parents were invited. The Senior Deputy Head (Pastoral) and DSL, The Director of Wellbeing, and the Health and Wellbeing Centre Manager presented an overview of the planned changes to Wrekin's PSHE curriculum in line with the Government's implementation of Relationship, Sex and Health Education new curriculum in September 2020. Parents asked questions and offered ideas and were encouraged to be part of the planning process. They were also informed of their rights to withdraw their child from certain elements of the curriculum.

This policy will be reviewed annually and sent, along with the PSHE Programme of Study, to parents every year (early in the Christmas term). This will allow us to keep parents informed and offer a chance for them to help us develop and review the programme offered. Parents will be informed of their rights to withdraw their child from some or all of the sex education delivered as a part of the RSE programme. A record will be kept of any such requests and discussions that take place between school and parents regarding them. It should be noted that such requests only apply until three terms before a child turns 16. After that point, if the child wishes to receive sex education rather than be withdrawn, the school must make arrangements to provide the child with sex education during one of those terms. The rest of the relationships and health education is statutory, and parents cannot request withdrawal of their child from these aspects of the curriculum. Further detail can be found in the government guidance on this curriculum (see link in the introductory section of this policy).

# Monitoring, Review and Evaluation

The PSHE programme was reviewed in readiness for the RSE governmental policy changes to be implemented from September 2020 onwards. Since that time, PSHE teaching at Wrekin has been

delivered by a dedicated PSHE teaching team, in addition to outside speakers, and teaching of RSE aspects by Health and Wellbeing Centre staff. The new Curriculum will be regularly reviewed and feedback from teachers, pupils and parents is welcomed. The Programme will undergo an annual review by the Deputy Head (Pastoral) and Director of Wellbeing to ensure that pupil needs are being met and to continue to look for ways to enhance the PSHE teaching at Wrekin.

Link to PSHE Programme of Study (inc. RSE teaching)
Link to Sixth Form Life Skills Programme of Study

(Note: for access outside of the Wrekin College domain, these links may initially require a user to request for permission to view them.)

This policy is available to parents and carers through the Head's office and the school website.

## This policy should be read alongside other school policies, including:

- Anti-Bullying and Child-on-Child Abuse Policies
- Bereavement Policy
- Complaints Policy
- Controlled Drugs (and substance abuse) Policy
- E-Safety and Online Safety Policies
- Equality and Diversity Policy
- Games and Sporting Activities Policy and Guidelines
- Organisation of the Curriculum and Timetable Policy
- Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy and Guidelines
- Special Educational Needs and Disabilities Act (SENDA) Policy and Accessibility Plan
- Supporting Young Women who become Pregnant Policy
- Transgender Policy
- Welfare and Health Policies Pupils (includes Alcohol and Smoking Policies)
- Wellbeing and Mental Health Policies and Guidelines Pupils (includes depression, self-harm, eating disorders and suicide intervention)

# Other relevant documentation:

- Keeping Children Safe In Education September 2023
- Parents' Handbook
- Pastoral Deputy Head's Job Description
- The School's Aims and Code of Conduct
- Pupil Handbook (accessible to Wrekin Pupils via the eLearning Hub)
- Tutors' Job Description

This policy has been written with reference to these two documents (accessible via the links provided):

- 1. The statutory government guidance entitled 'Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education' 2021; and
- 2. The Equality Act 2010 and Schools